Define/Explain the following. Include an example where appropriate.

A. Authority
B. Criminal Justice System
C. Negative Social Sanctions
D. Positive Social Sanctions
E. Power
F. Recidivism
G. Social Control
H. Social Sanctions
I. Stigma
J. Victim Discounting
K. White-Collar Crimes

Answer the following questions with complete sentences.

1. What does conflict theory say about a status such as a person’s race?
2. Explain the characteristics of members of a group.
3. Compare and contrast primary relationships and secondary relationships. Give examples.
5. According to conflict theory, what is the main method of controlling conflict in prisons?
6. Compare and contrast a social aggregate and a social category. Give examples.
7. Why is a bureaucracy an example of a formal organization?
8. According to Max Weber, what are advantages of bureaucracies?
9. According to Robert Michels, why do organizations tend to lead to oligarchies?
10. Compare and contrast innovation, ritualism, retreatism and rebellion in the context of the Strain Theory. Give examples.
11. Consider the following statement: “The more you hang around with a group of teenagers who shoplift, the more likely that you will become a shoplifter.” Which of the following theory of deviance would most strongly agree with this statement?
12. Compare and contrast retribution and rehabilitation. Give an example of each.
13. __________ states that deviance is relative and depends on who or what group is defining the deviant behavior.
14. The Internet may free people to live wherever they want because many people will be able to perform their jobs from anywhere. How might this change affect society?
15. Role conflict is a popular topic in television shows and movies. Describe a situation in a television show or a movie where a character experienced role conflict. Why do you think role conflict is such a popular topic?
16. Sometimes it is difficult to determine the difference between coercion and cooperation. In fact, two people can see the same situation in an entirely different light. Think of a situation in which one person may think is coercive while another might think it shows cooperation.
17. Can you think of situation in which our society considers killing to be a deviant behavior? Can you think of a situation in which it would not be considered deviant behavior?
18. Do you think white-collar crime is punished less severely than other types of crime? Why or why not?